

# Connecting Quantum Software Tools with(in) MLIR

**Patrick Hopf**

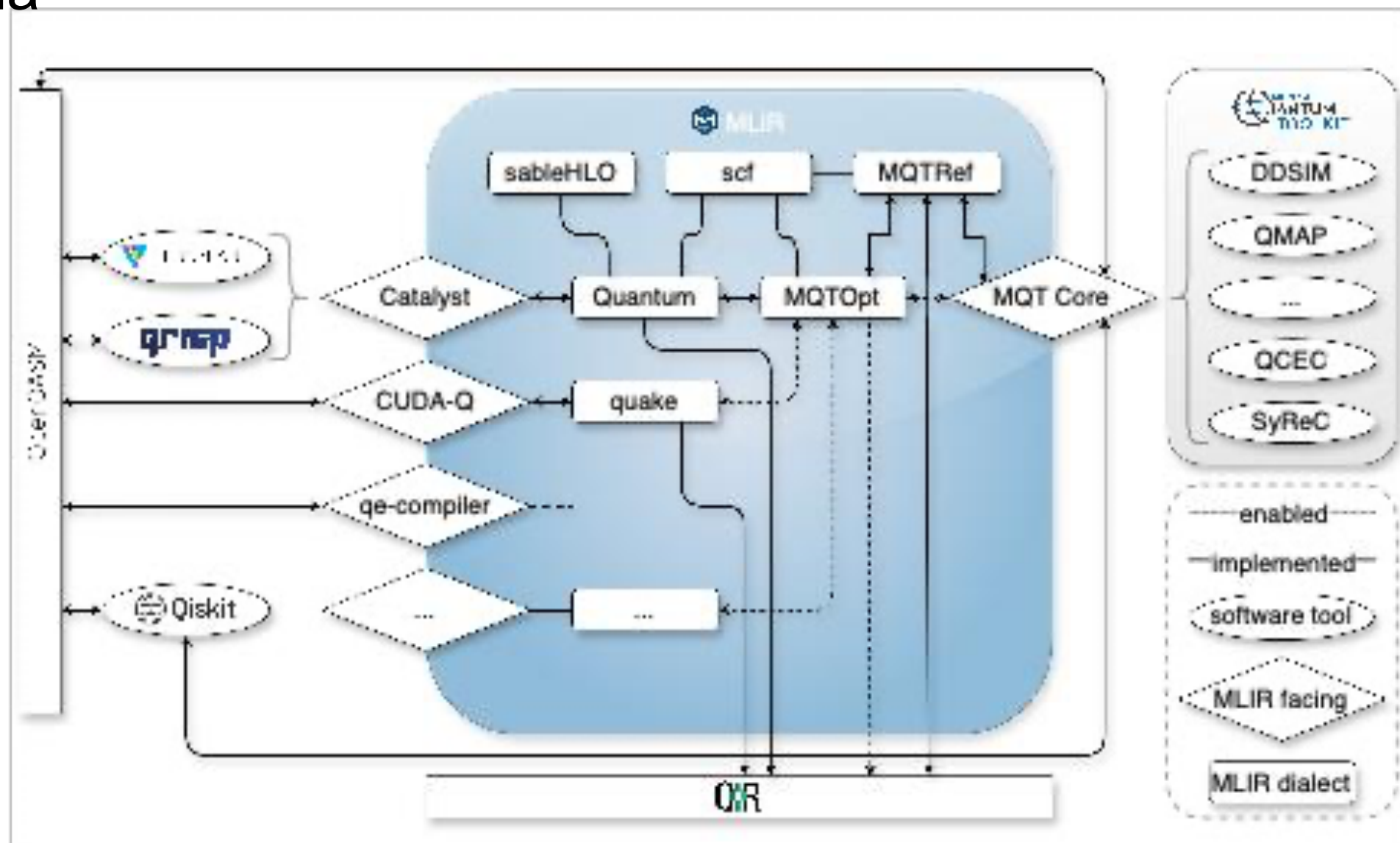
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[www.cda.cit.tum.de](http://www.cda.cit.tum.de)



# Agenda



# The Munich Quantum Toolkit



### Application

- Workflow from classical problem to quantum solution
- Automated encoding, execution & decoding

### Compilation

- Automatic device selection
- Compiler optimization
- Technology-specific compilation
- Reversible synthesis

### Error Correction

- Decoding algorithms
- Fault-tolerant state preparation
- Automated code construction and numerical simulations



### Simulation

- Classical simulation of quantum circuits based on decision diagrams
- Includes sampling, noise-aware simulation, Hybrid Schrödinger Feynman approaches, approximation strategies, expectation value computations, etc.

Amplitudes	Probabilities
$\alpha_{000} = 0.000 \pm \epsilon$	$0$
$\alpha_{001} = -0.612i \pm \epsilon$	$3/8$
$\alpha_{010} = 0.000 \pm \epsilon$	$1/2 \geq 0 + 3/8$
$\alpha_{011} = -0.612i \pm \epsilon$	$1/2 < 0 + 3/8 + 0$
$\alpha_{100} = 0.354 \pm \epsilon$	$3/8$
$\alpha_{101} = 0.000 \pm \epsilon$	$0$
$\alpha_{110} = 0.000 \pm \epsilon$	$0$
$\alpha_{111} = 0.354 \pm \epsilon$	$1/8$

Strong Simulation → Weak Simulation → |011⟩

### Verification

- Equivalence checking
- Verifying compilation results

### Hardware

- Application specific physical design for superconducting platform

### Data Structures & Core Methods

- Efficient data structures
- Dedicated core methods (optimal and heuristic)
- Based on C++ and Python

Decision Diagrams

Tensor Networks

ZX-Calculus

SAT/SMT Solvers

Machine Learning

Heuristics

### Check it out!

<https://mqt.readthedocs.io>



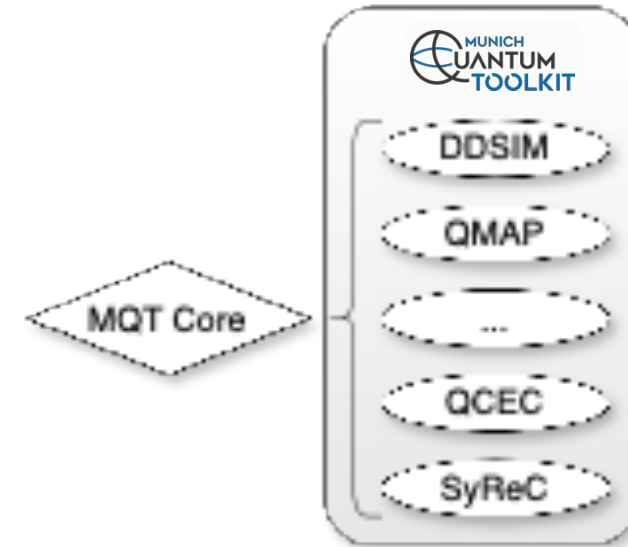
# Intermediate Representation

```
#include <mqt-core/ir/QuantumComputation.hpp>
#include <memory>
#include <vector>

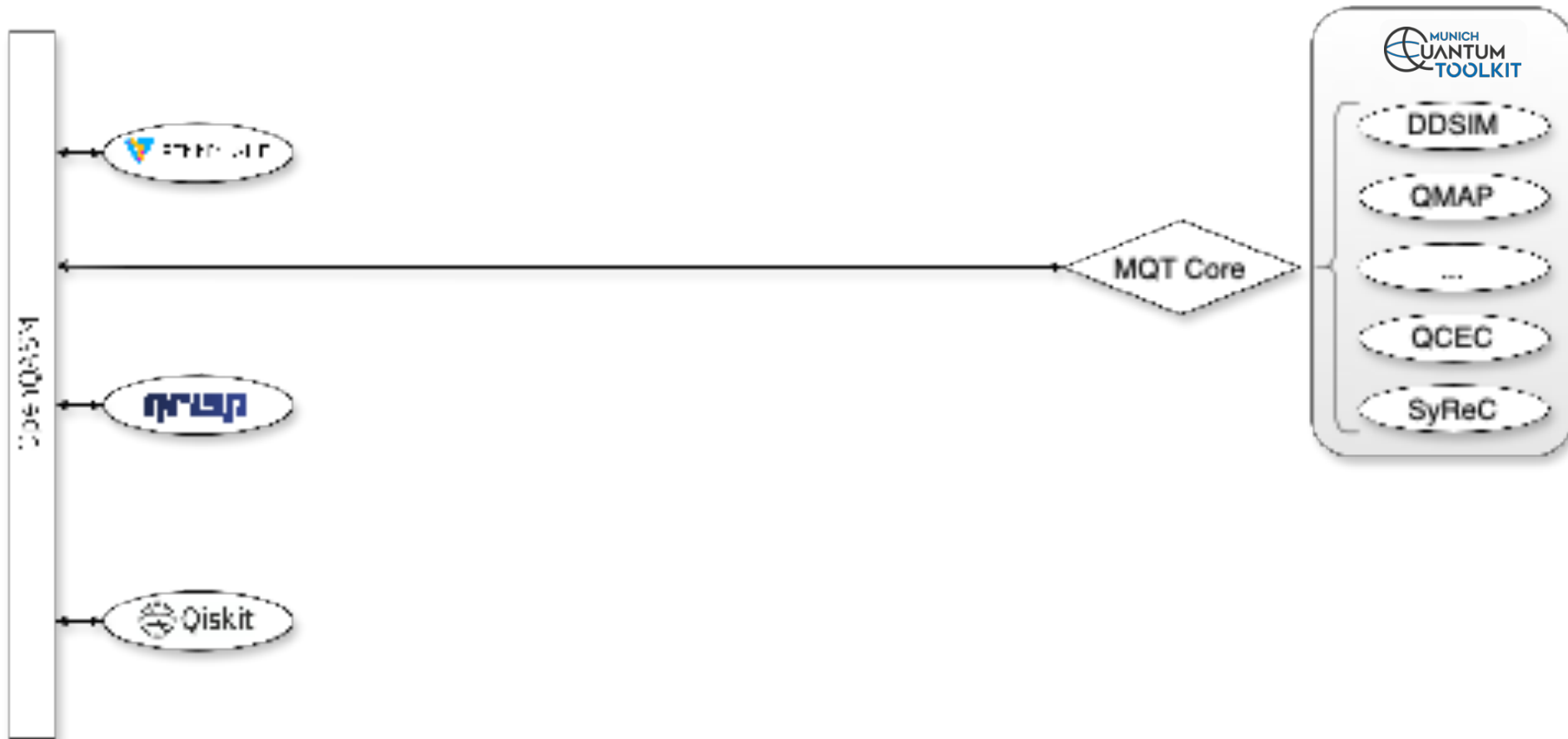
int main() {
    qc::QuantumComputation circ(2, 1); // 2 qubits, 1 classical bit

    qcircuit.h(0); // Apply Hadamard to qubit 0

    // Create CNOT operation: control q0, target q1
    auto cnot = std::make_unique<qc::StandardOperation>(
        std::vector<qc::Qubit>{0, 1}, qc::OpType::X
    );
    circ.emplace_back(std::move(cnot));
}
```



# Intermediate Representation



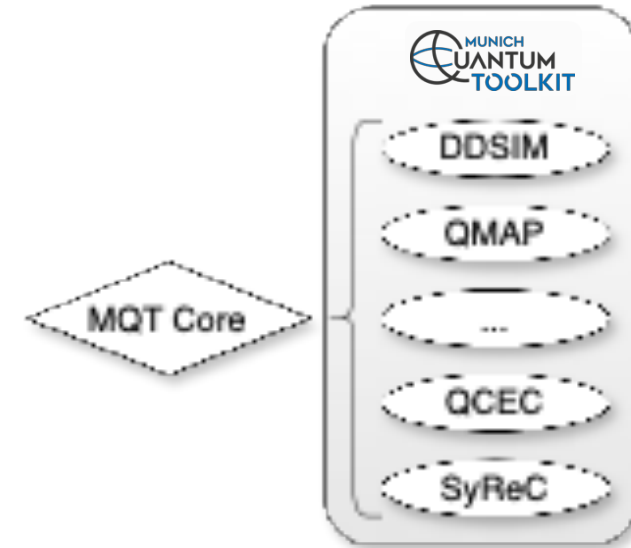
Hopf, P., Ochoa Lopez, E., Stade, Y., Rovara, D., Quetschlich, N., Florea, I., Izaac, J., Wille, R., & Burgholzer, L. (2026). Integrating Quantum Software Tools with(in) MLIR. In *SCA/HPCAsia 2026: Supercomputing Asia and International Conference on High Performance Computing in Asia Pacific Region*. Association for Computing Machinery.

# Intermediate Representation – QASM (quantum-first)

```
#include <mqt-core/ir/QuantumComputation.hpp>
#include <mqt-core/qasm2/Importer.hpp>
#include <string>

std::string qasm_str = R"(OPENQASM 2.0;
include "stdgates.inc";
  qubit[2] q;
  h q[0];
  cx q[0], q[1];
)";

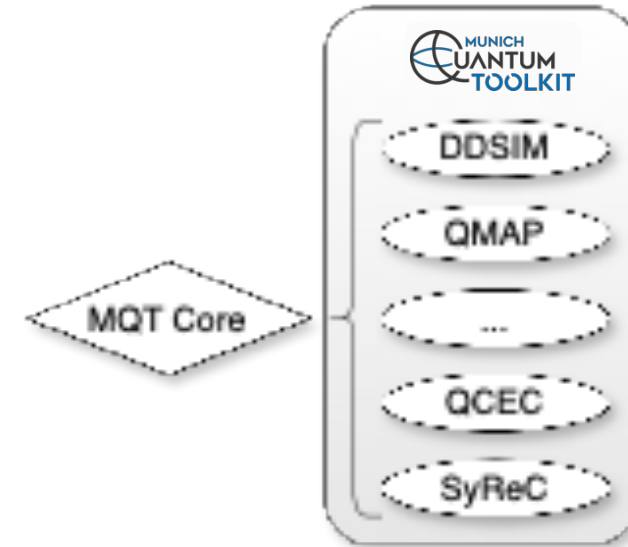
qc::QuantumComputation circ = qasm3::Importer::imports(qasm_str);
```



# Intermediate Representation – QASM (quantum-first)

```
#include <mqt-core/ir/QuantumComputation.hpp>
#include <mqt-core/qasm3/Importer.hpp>
#include <string>

std::string qasm_str = R"(OPENQASM 3.0;
include "stdgates.inc";
  qubit[2] q;
  bit c[1];
  h q[0];
  c[0] = measure q[0];
  if (c[0]) {
    cx q[0], q[1];
  }
)";
qc::QuantumComputation circ = qasm3::Importer::imports(qasm_str);
```



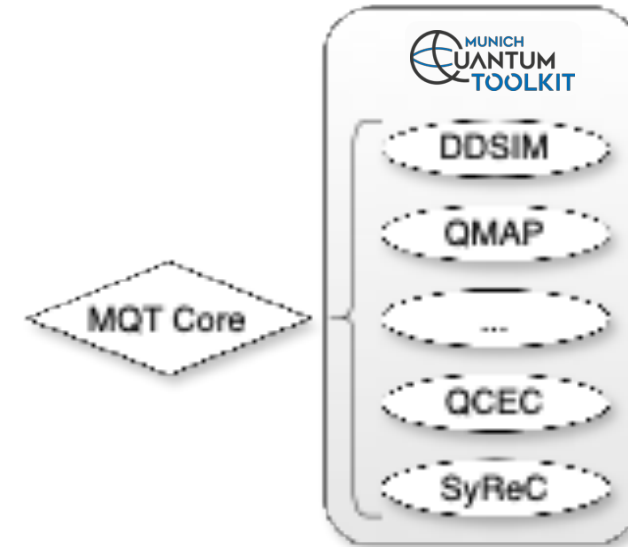
# Intermediate Representation

```
#include <mqt-core/ir/QuantumComputation.hpp>
#include <memory>
#include <vector>

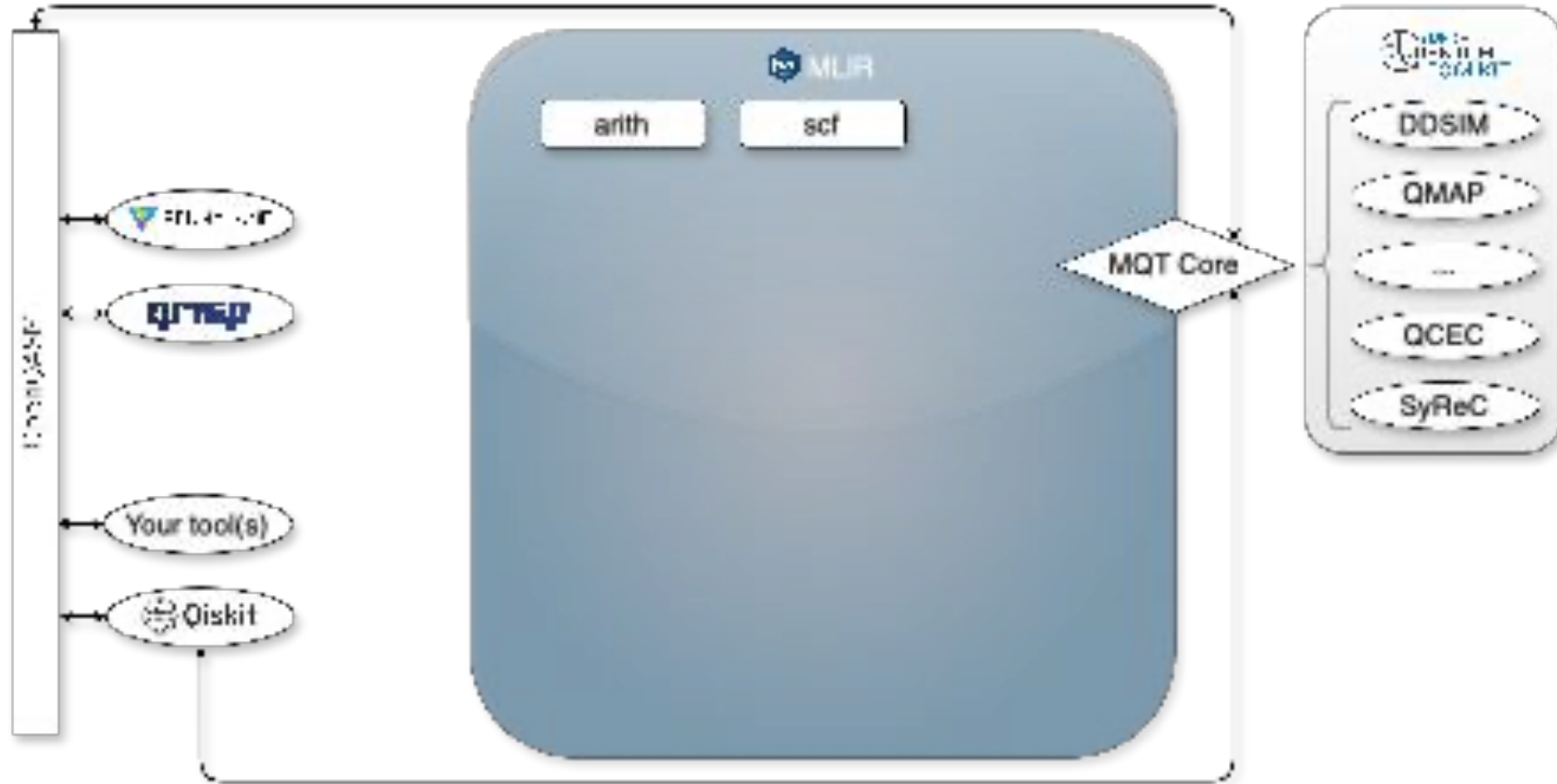
int main() {
  qc::QuantumComputation qcircuit(2, 1);

  circ.h(0);
  circ.measure(0, 0);
  auto cnot = std::make_unique<qc::StandardOperation>(
    std::vector<qc::Qubit>{0, 1}, qc::OpType::X);

  circ.ifElse(std::move(cnot), nullptr, /*then and no else*/
    /*control bit=*/0, /*expected value=*/true);
}
```



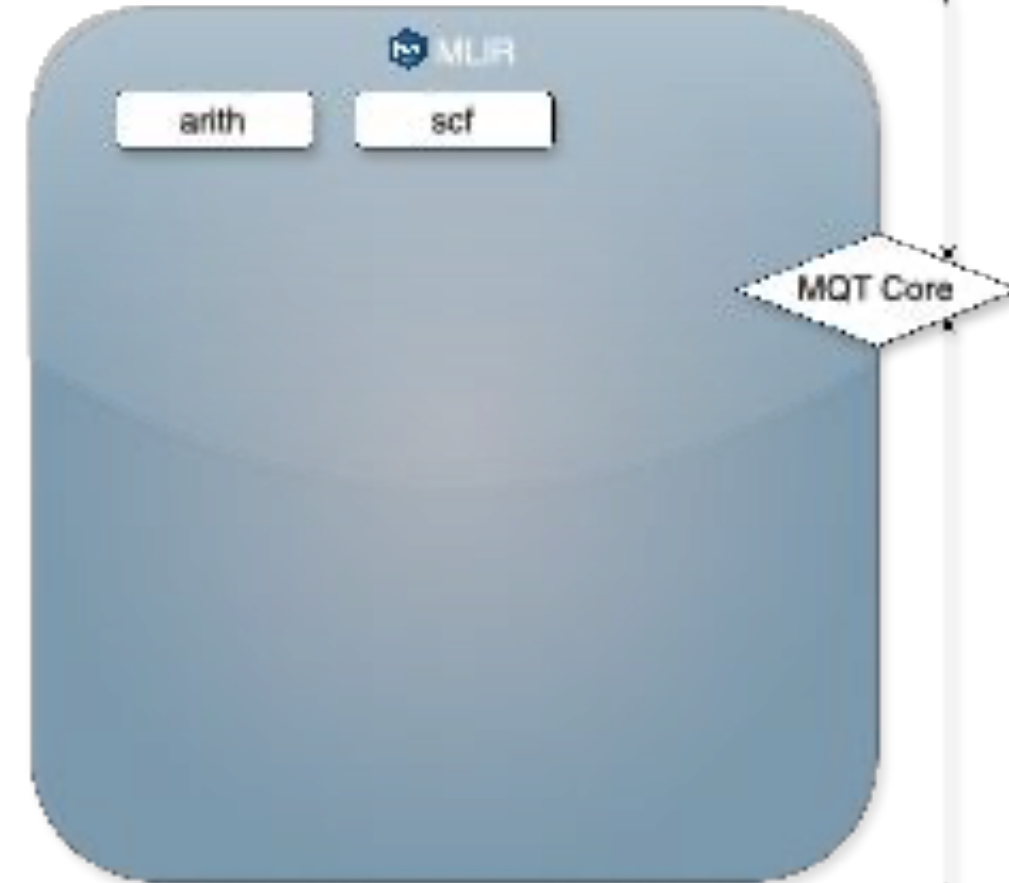
# Intermediate Representations – MLIR (classical-first)



Hopf, P., Ochoa Lopez, E., Stade, Y., Rovara, D., Quetschlich, N., Florea, I., Izaac, J., Wille, R., & Burgholzer, L. (2026). Integrating Quantum Software Tools with(in) MLIR. In *SCA/HPCAsia 2026: Supercomputing Asia and International Conference on High Performance Computing in Asia Pacific Region*. Association for Computing Machinery.

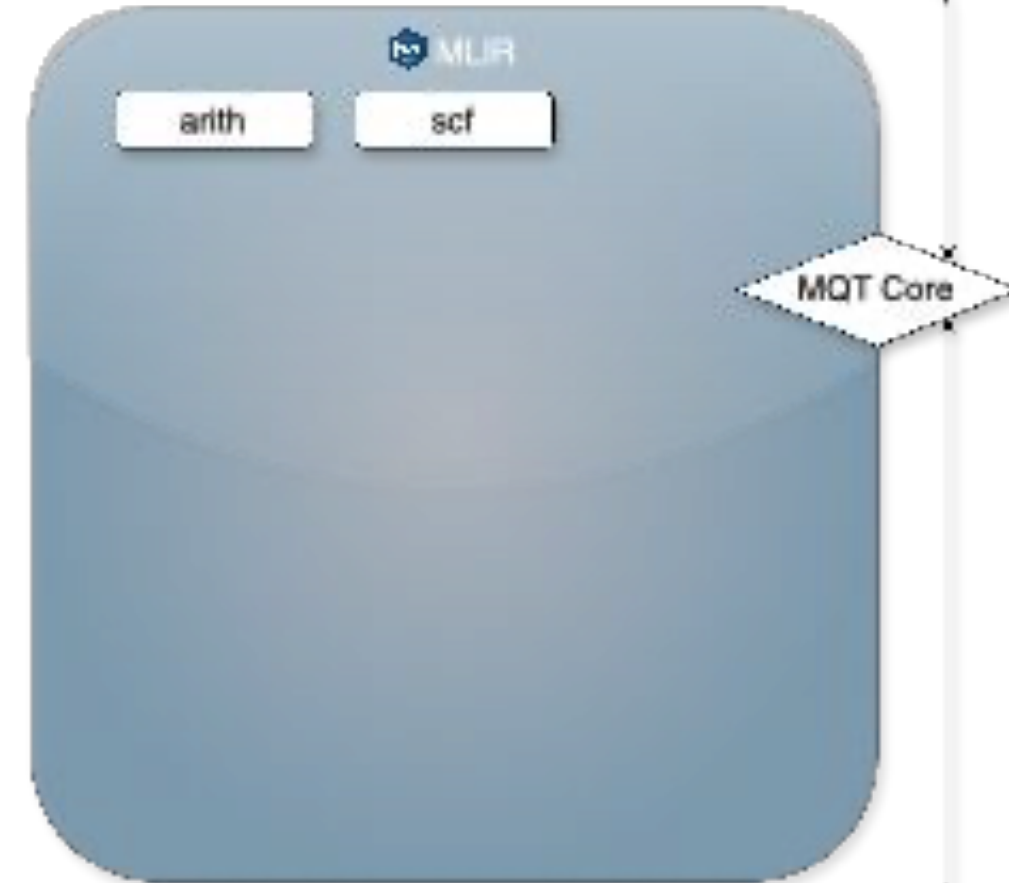
# Intermediate Representations – MLIR

```
module {
  func.func @sum(%n: index) -> index {
    %c0 = arith.constant 0 : index
    %c1 = arith.constant 1 : index
    %res = scf.for %i = %c0 to %n step %c1
      iter_args(%acc = %c0) -> index {
        %acc2 = arith.addi %acc, %i : index
        scf.yield %acc2
      }
    return %res : index
  }
}
```



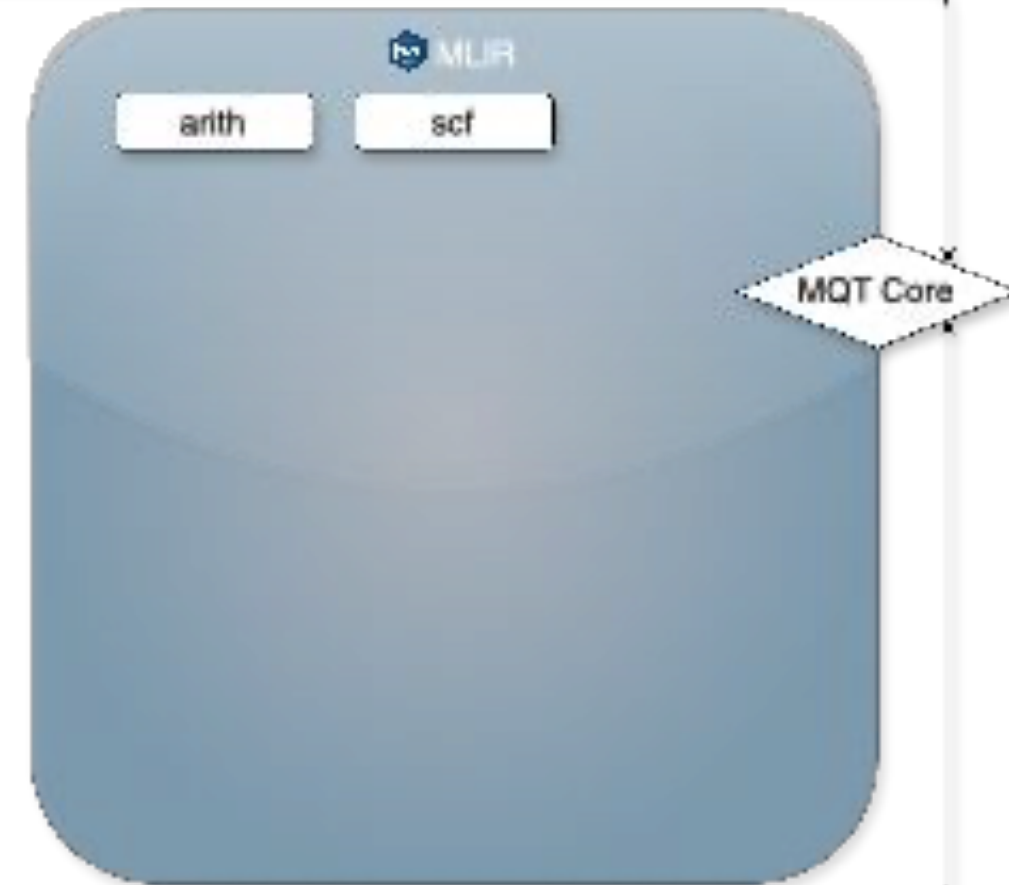
# Intermediate Representations – MLIR

```
module {
  func.func @sum(%n: index) -> index {
    %c0 = arith.constant 0 : index
    %c1 = arith.constant 1 : index
    %res = scf.for %i = %c0 to %n step %c1
      iter_args(%acc = %c0) -> index {
        %acc2 = arith.addi %acc, %i : index
        scf.yield %acc2
      }
    return %res : index
  }
}
```

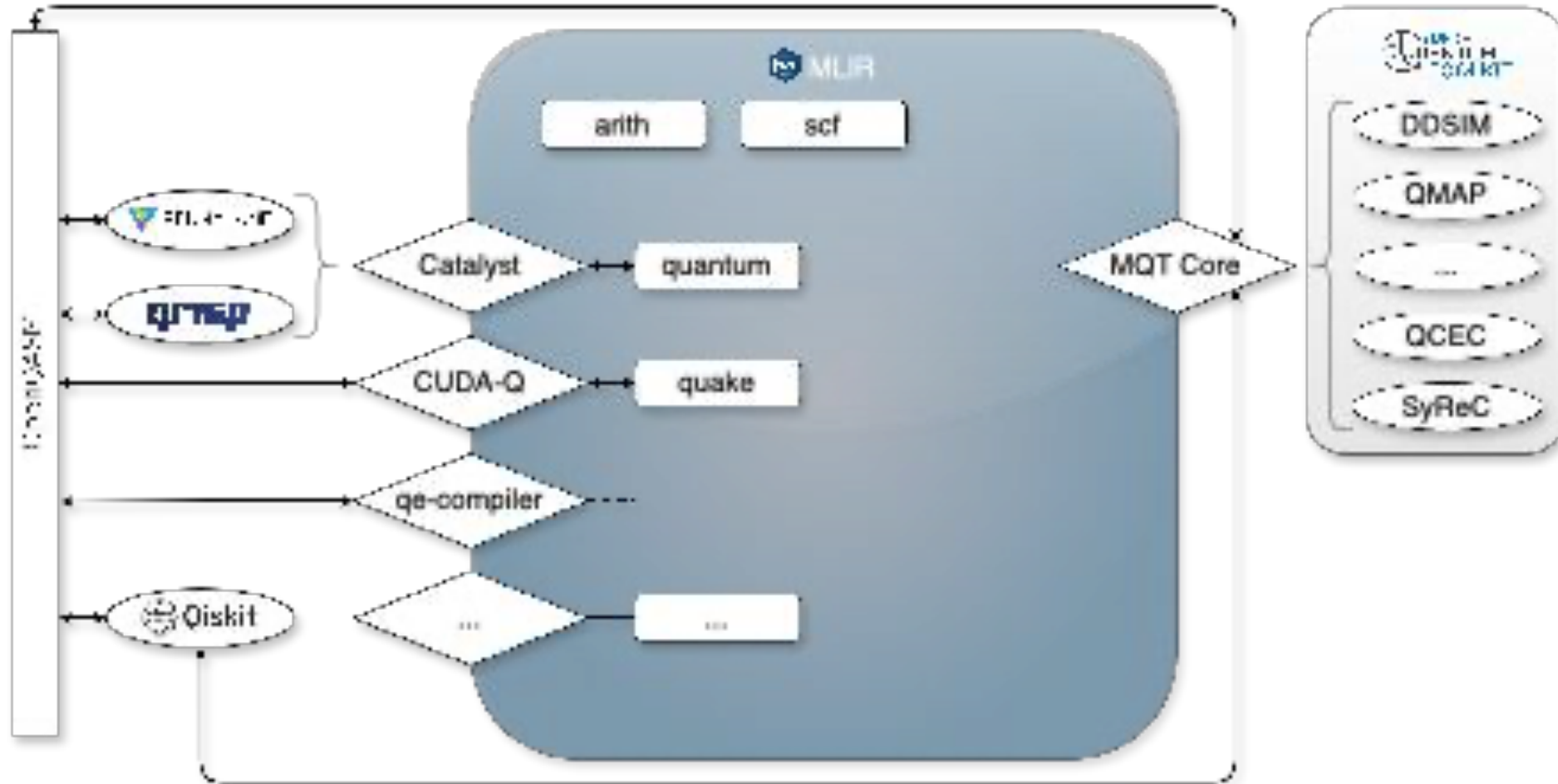


# Intermediate Representations – MLIR

```
module {
  func.func @sum(%n: index) -> index {
    %c0 = arith.constant 0 : index
    %c1 = arith.constant 1 : index
    %res = scf.for %i = %c0 to %n step %c1
      iter_args(%acc = %c0) -> index {
        %acc2 = arith.addi %acc, %i : index
        scf.yield %acc2
      }
    return %res : index
  }
}
```



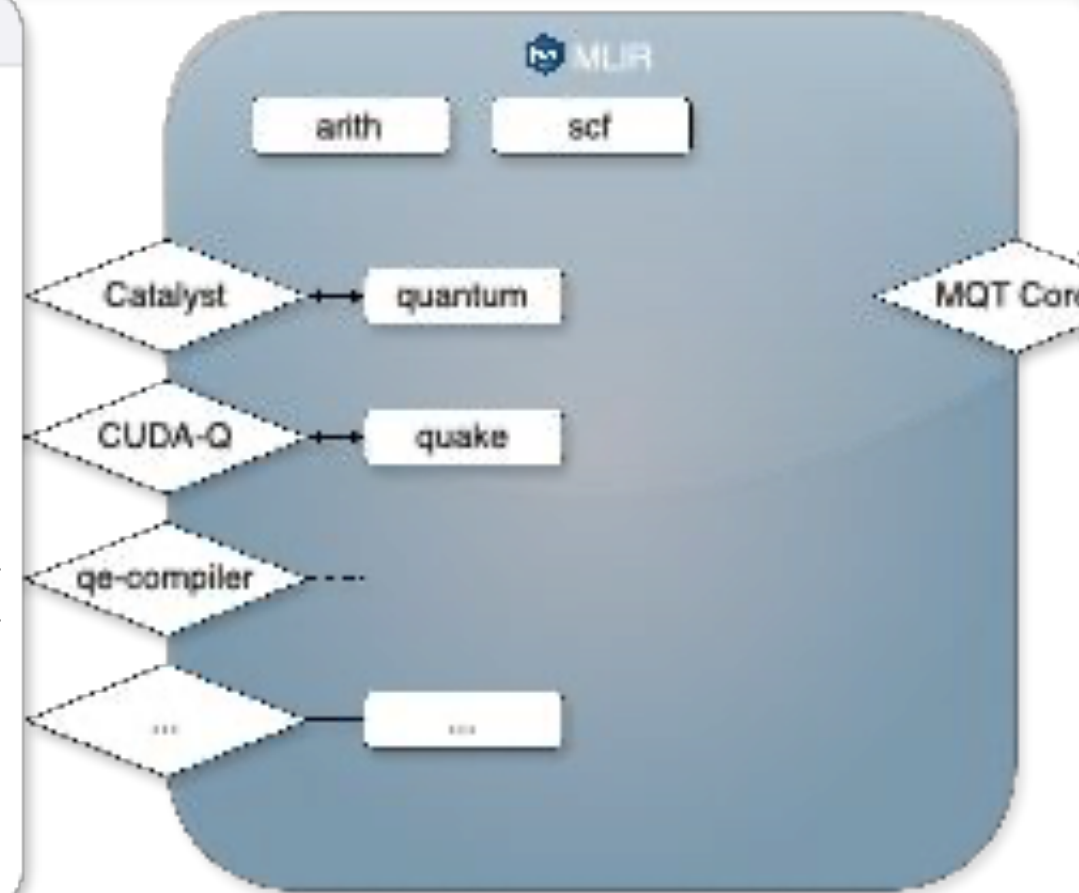
# Intermediate Representations – MLIR



Hopf, P., Ochoa Lopez, E., Stade, Y., Rovara, D., Quetschlich, N., Florea, I., Izaac, J., Wille, R., & Burgholzer, L. (2026). Integrating Quantum Software Tools with(in) MLIR. In *SCA/HPCAsia 2026: Supercomputing Asia and International Conference on High Performance Computing in Asia Pacific Region*. Association for Computing Machinery.

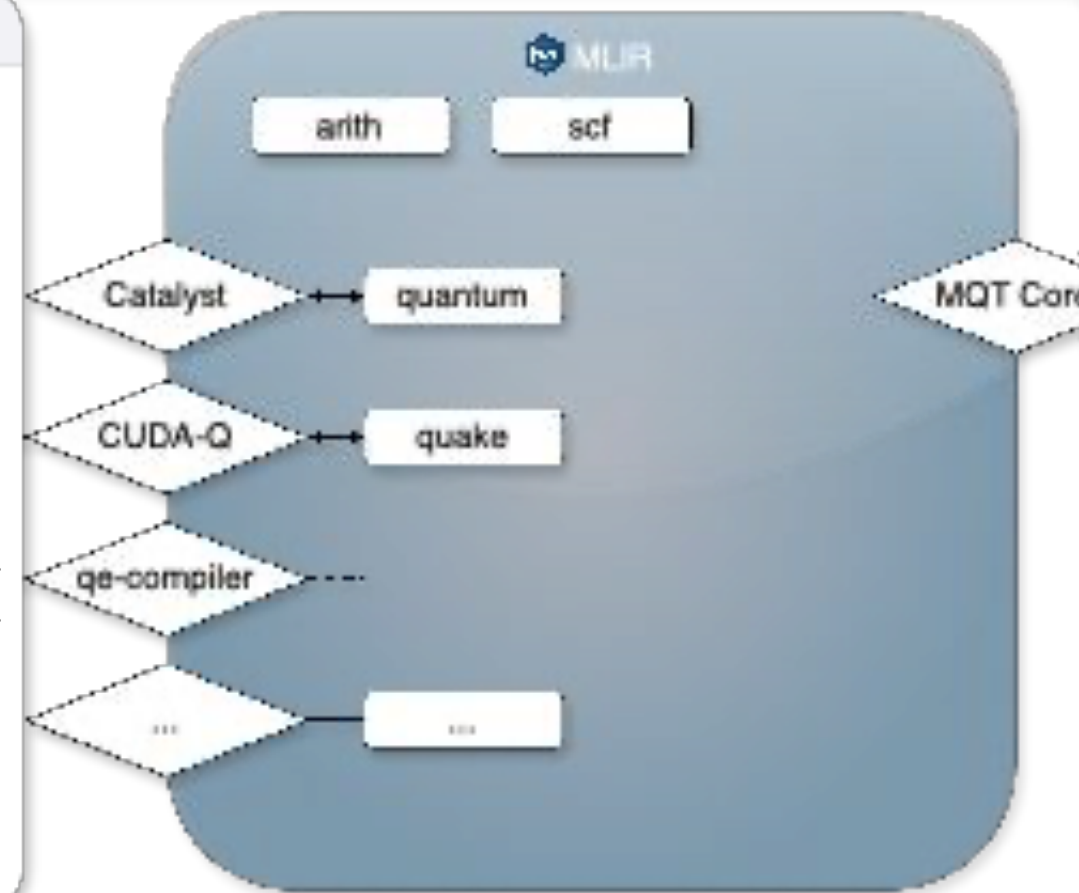
# Intermediate Representations – MLIR

```
module {
func.func public @circuit() attributes {...} {
  ...
  %0 = quantum.alloc( 2) : !quantum.reg
  %1 = quantum.extract %0[ 0] : !quantum.reg -> !quantum.bit
  %2 = quantum.extract %0[ 1] : !quantum.reg -> !quantum.bit
  %out_qubits = quantum.custom "Hadamard"() %1 : !quantum.bit
  %out_qubits_0:2 = quantum.custom "CNOT"() %2, %out_qubits
                    : !quantum.bit, !quantum.bit
  %3 = quantum.insert %0[ 0], %out_qubits_0#1 : !quantum.reg, ...
  %4 = quantum.insert %3[ 1], %out_qubits_0#0 : !quantum.reg, ...
  quantum.dealloc %4 : !quantum.reg
  return
}
```



# Intermediate Representations – MLIR

```
module {
func.func public @circuit() attributes {...} {
  ...
  %0 = quantum.alloc( 2) : !quantum.reg
  %1 = quantum.extract %0[ 0] : !quantum.reg -> !quantum.bit
  %2 = quantum.extract %0[ 1] : !quantum.reg -> !quantum.bit
  %out_qubits = quantum.custom "Hadamard"() %1 : !quantum.bit
  %out_qubits_0:2 = quantum.custom "CNOT"() %2, %out_qubits
                    : !quantum.bit, !quantum.bit
  %3 = quantum.insert %0[ 0], %out_qubits_0#1 : !quantum.reg, ...
  %4 = quantum.insert %3[ 1], %out_qubits_0#0 : !quantum.reg, ...
  quantum.dealloc %4 : !quantum.reg
  return
}
```

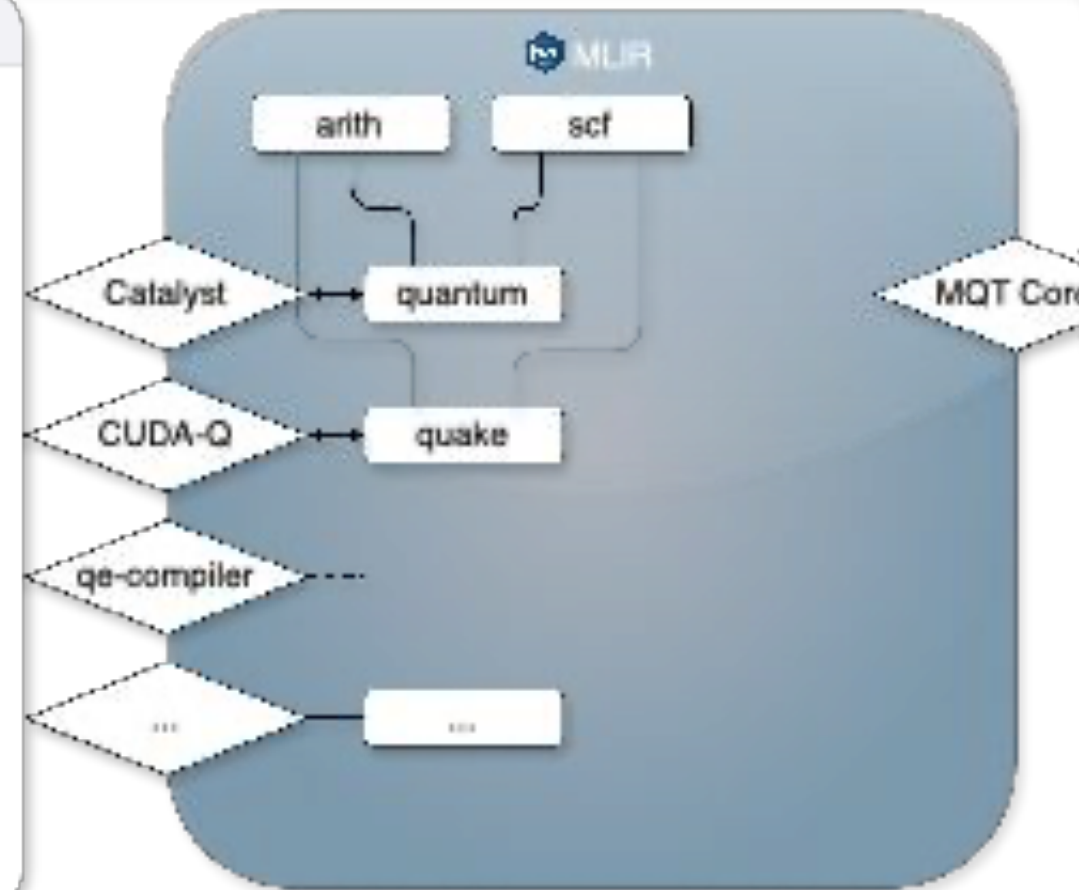


# Intermediate Representations – MLIR

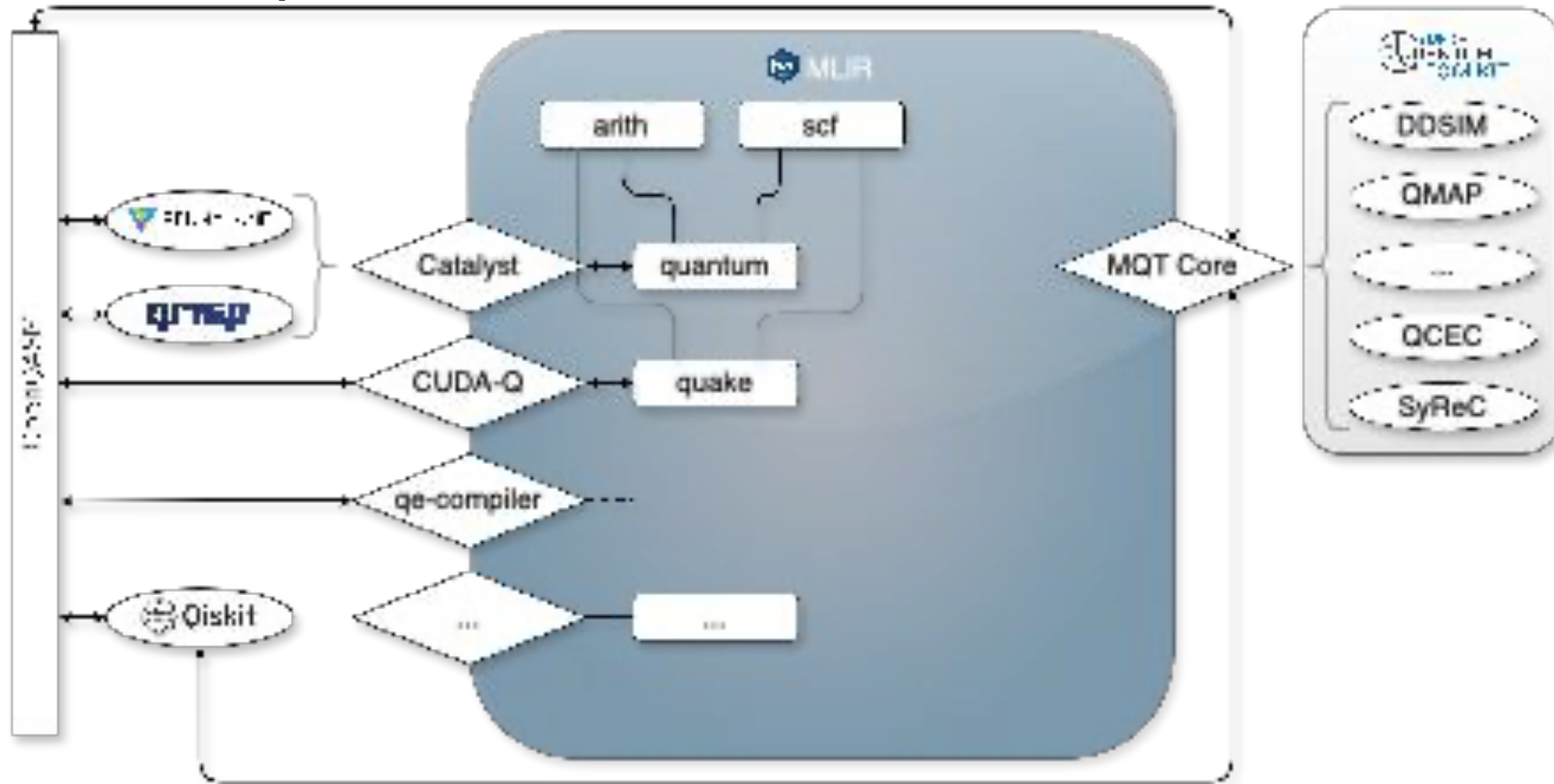
```
module {
func.func public @circuit(%cond: i64) {
  %qreg = quantum.alloc(1) : !quantum.reg
  %q0 = quantum.extract %qreg[0] : !quantum.reg -> !quantum.bit

  scf.if %cond {
    %q0_h = quantum.custom "Hadamard"() %q0 : !quantum.bit
    %qreg1 = quantum.insert %qreg[0], %q0_h : !quantum.reg, ...
  } else {
    %qreg1 = %qreg
  }

  quantum.dealloc %qreg1 : !quantum.reg
  return
}
```

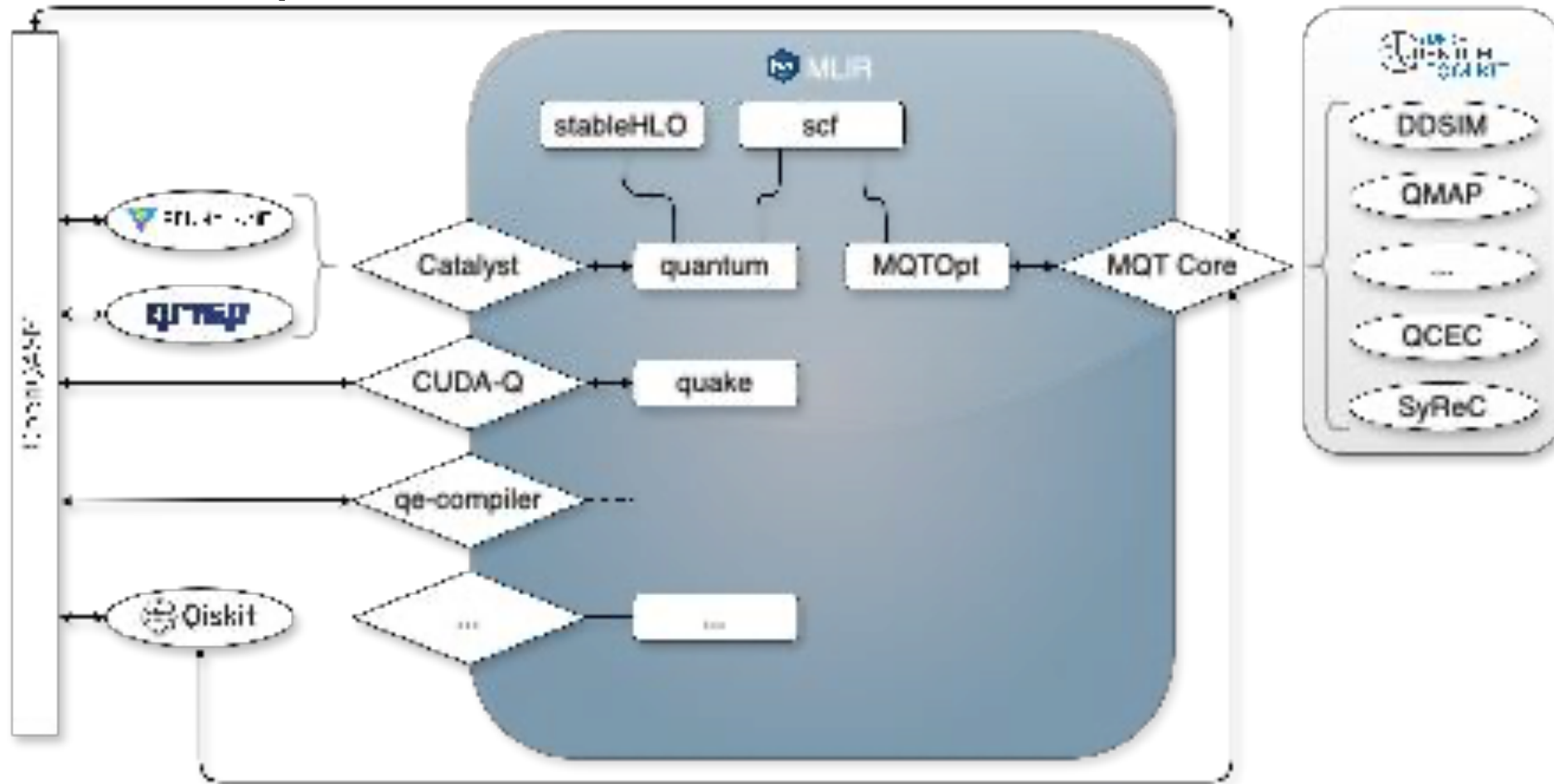


# Intermediate Representations – MLIR



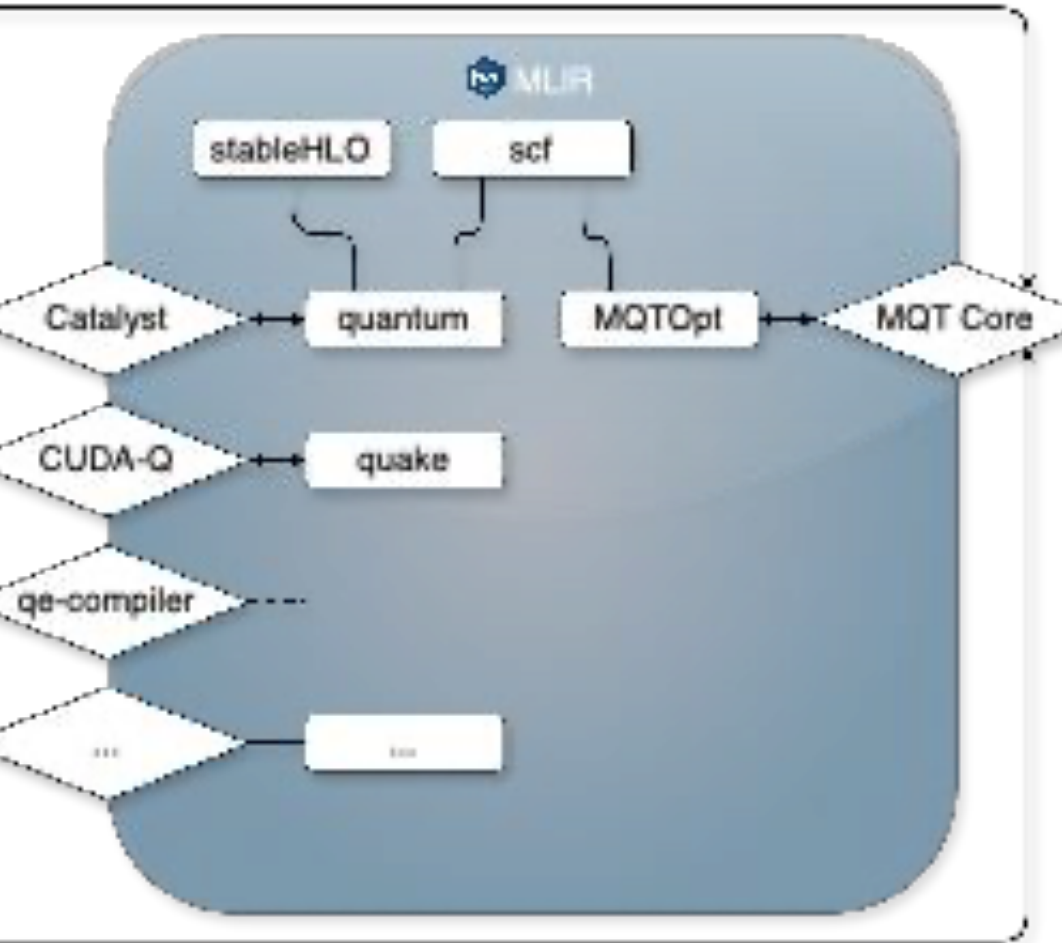
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# Intermediate Representations – MLIR



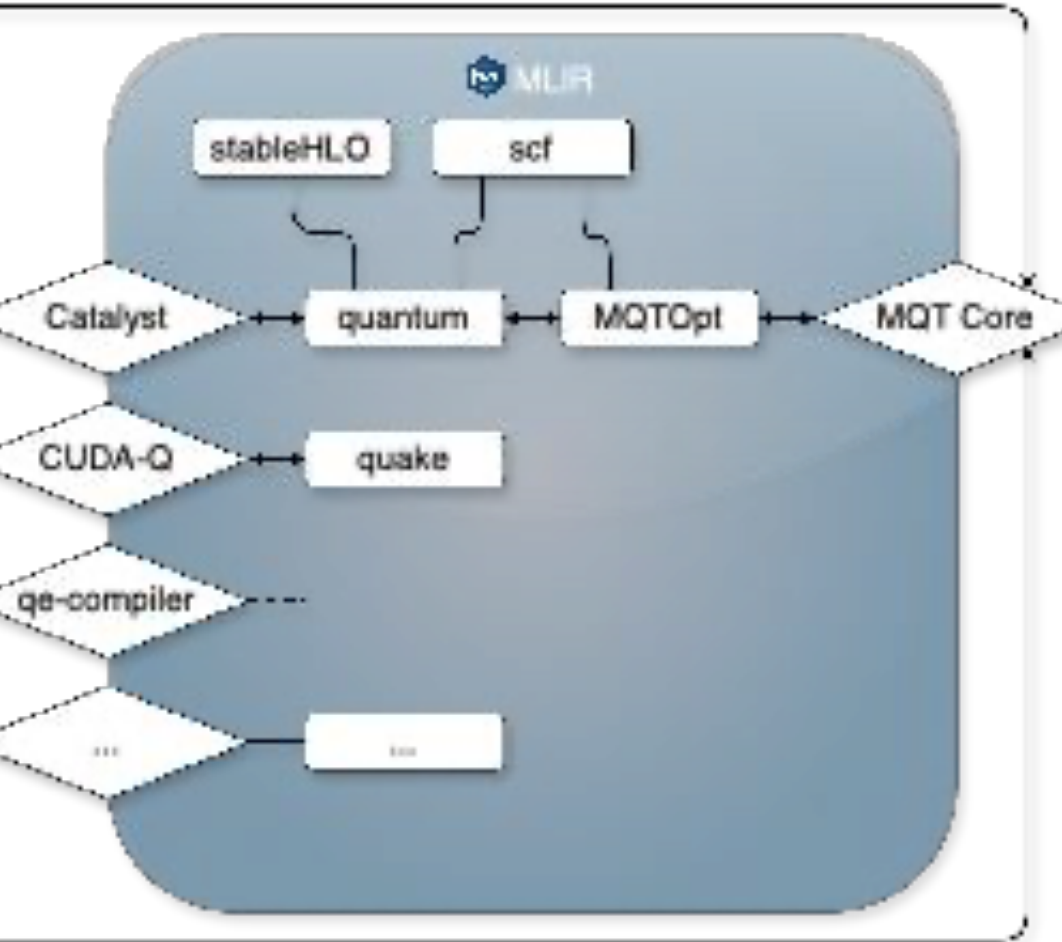
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# Intermediate Representations – MLIR



```
module {
  func.func public @circuit(%cond: i64) {
    %alloc = memref.alloc() : memref<2x!mqtopt.Qubit>
    %c0 = arith.constant 0 : index
    %c1 = arith.constant 1 : index
    %0 = memref.load %alloc[%c0] : memref<2x!mqtopt.Qubit>
    %1 = memref.load %alloc[%c1] : memref<2x!mqtopt.Qubit>
    %out_qubits = mqtopt.h(static [] mask []) %0 : !mqtopt.Qubit
    %out_qubits_0, %pos_ctrl_out_qubits = mqtopt.x(static [] mask [])
      %1 ctrl %out_qubits : !mqtopt.Qubit ctrl !mqtopt.Qubit
    %c0_1 = arith.constant 0 : index
    %c1_2 = arith.constant 1 : index
    memref.store %pos_ctrl_out_qubits, %alloc[%c0_1] : memref<2x!...
    memref.store %out_qubits_0, %alloc[%c1_2] : memref<2x!...
    memref.dealloc %alloc : memref<2x!mqtopt.Qubit>
    quantum.device_release
  }
  return
}
```

# Intermediate Representations – MLIR Plugin



```
lib/  
├── Conversion/  
│   ├── CatalystQuantumToMQTOpt/  
│   │   └── CatalystQuantumToMQTOpt.cpp  
│   ├── MQTOptToCatalystQuantum/  
│   │   └── MQTOptToCatalystQuantum.cpp  
└── mqt-plugin.cpp  
  
include/mlir/  
├── Conversion/  
│   ├── CatalystQuantumToMQTOpt/  
│   │   ├── CatalystQuantumToMQTOpt.h  
│   │   └── CatalystQuantumToMQTOpt.td  
│   ├── MQTOptToCatalystQuantum/  
│   │   ├── MQTOptToCatalystQuantum.h  
│   │   └── MQTOptToCatalystQuantum.td
```

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# Intermediate Representations – MLIR Plugin

```
lib/  
├── Conversion/  
│   ├── CatalystQuantumToMQTOpt/  
│   │   ├── CatalystQuantumToMQTOpt.cpp  
│   │   └── MQTOptToCatalystQuantum/  
│   │       └── MQTOptToCatalystQuantum.cpp  
└── mqt-plugin.cpp
```

```
include/mlir/  
├── Conversion/  
│   ├── CatalystQuantumToMQTOpt/  
│   │   ├── CatalystQuantumToMQTOpt.h  
│   │   ├── CatalystQuantumToMQTOpt.td  
│   └── MQTOptToCatalystQuantum/  
│       ├── MQTOptToCatalystQuantum.h  
│       └── MQTOptToCatalystQuantum.td
```

```
include "mlir/Pass/PassBase.td"  
  
def MQTOptToCatalystQuantum : Pass<"mqtopt-to-catalystquantum"> {  
  let summary = "Convert MQT's `MQTOpt` to Catalyst's `Quantum`.";  
  
  let description = [{  
    This pass converts MQT's `MQTOpt` to Catalyst's `Quantum`.  
  }];  
  let dependentDialects = [  
    "::catalyst::quantum::QuantumDialect",  
    "::mlir::arith::ArithDialect",  
    "::mlir::func::FuncDialect",  
    "::mlir::memref::MemRefDialect",  
    "::mqt::ir::opt::MQTOptDialect"  
  ];  
}
```

# Intermediate Representations – MLIR Plugin

```
lib/  
├── Conversion/  
│   ├── CatalystQuantumToMQTOpt/  
│   │   └── CatalystQuantumToMQTOpt.cpp  
│   └── MQTOptToCatalystQuantum/  
│       └── MQTOptToCatalystQuantum.cpp  
└── mqt-plugin.cpp
```

```
include/mlir/  
├── Conversion/  
│   ├── CatalystQuantumToMQTOpt/  
│   │   ├── CatalystQuantumToMQTOpt.h  
│   │   └── CatalystQuantumToMQTOpt.td  
│   └── MQTOptToCatalystQuantum/  
│       ├── MQTOptToCatalystQuantum.h  
│       └── MQTOptToCatalystQuantum.td
```

```
struct ConvertMQTOptSimpleGate final : OpConversionPattern<MQTGateOp> {  
    using OpConversionPattern<MQTGateOp>::OpConversionPattern;  
  
    LogicalResult matchAndRewrite(MQTGateOp op,  
                                   typename MQTGateOp::Adaptor adaptor,  
                                   ConversionPatternRewriter& rewriter) const override {  
  
        auto newOp = rewriter.create<catalyst::quantum::CustomOp>(  
            /*gate=*/ op.getLoc(),  
            /*gate=*/ adaptor.gateName,  
            /*in_qubits=*/ adaptor.inQubits,  
            /*in_ctrl_qubits=*/ adaptor.ctrlInfo.ctrlQubits,  
            /*in_ctrl_values=*/ adaptor.ctrlInfo.ctrlValues,  
            /*params=*/ adaptor.getParams(),  
            /*adjoint=*/ false);  
  
        rewriter.replaceOp(op, newOp.getResults());  
        return success(); ... }  
};
```

# Intermediate Representations – MLIR Plugin

```
lib/  
├── Conversion/  
│   ├── CatalystQuantumToMQTOpt/  
│   │   └── CatalystQuantumToMQTOpt.cpp  
│   └── MQTOptToCatalystQuantum/  
│       └── MQTOptToCatalystQuantum.cpp  
└── mqt-plugin.cpp
```

```
include/mlir/  
├── Conversion/  
│   ├── CatalystQuantumToMQTOpt/  
│   │   ├── CatalystQuantumToMQTOpt.h  
│   │   └── CatalystQuantumToMQTOpt.td  
│   └── MQTOptToCatalystQuantum/  
│       ├── MQTOptToCatalystQuantum.h  
│       └── MQTOptToCatalystQuantum.td
```

```
class MQTOptToCatalystQuantumTypeConverter final : public TypeConverter {  
public:  
    explicit MQTOptToCatalystQuantumTypeConverter(MLIRContext* ctx) {  
  
        addConversion([ctx](MemRefType memrefType) -> Type {  
            if (auto qubitType =  
                dyn_cast<opt::QubitType>(memrefType.getElementType())) {  
                return catalyst::quantum::QuregType::get(ctx);  
            }  
            return memrefType;  
        });  
  
        addConversion([ctx](opt::QubitType /*type*/) -> Type {  
            return catalyst::quantum::QubitType::get(ctx);  
        });  
    }  
};
```

# Intermediate Representations – MLIR Plugin

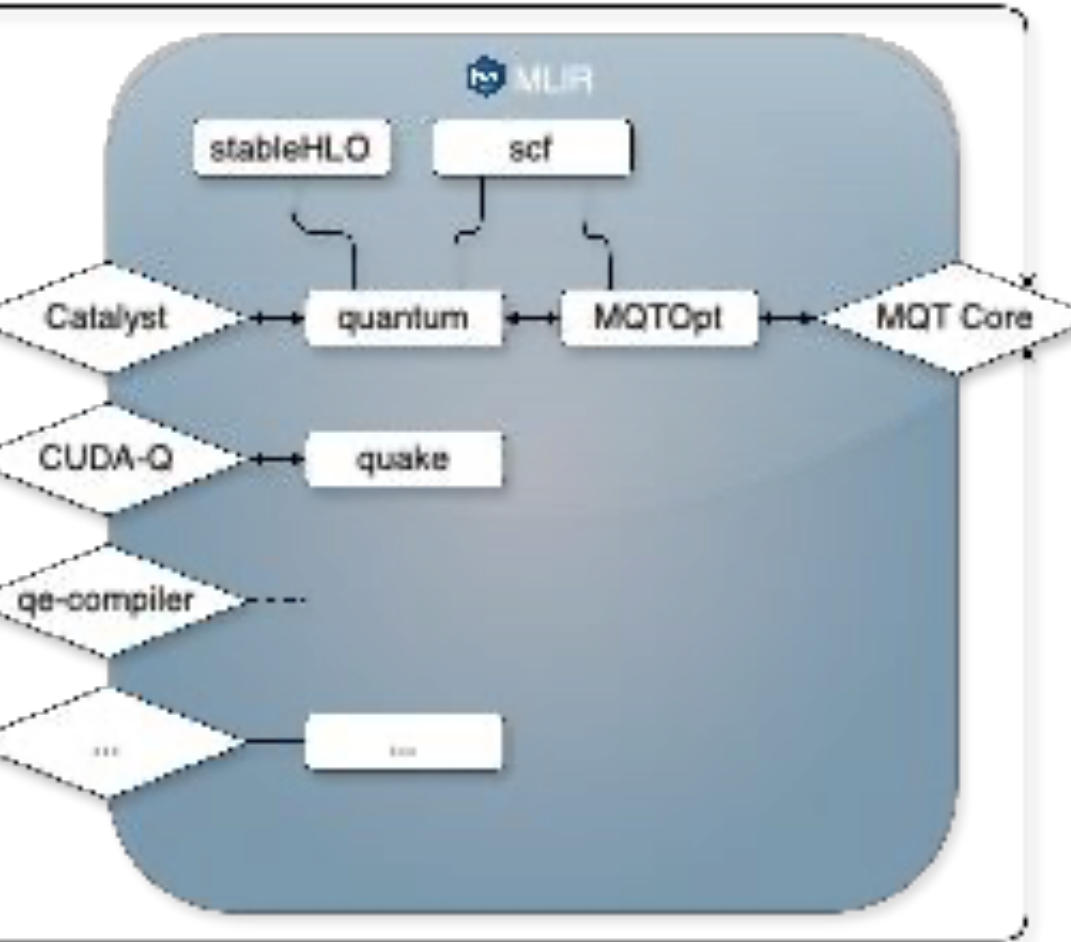
```
lib/  
├── Conversion/  
│   ├── CatalystQuantumToMQTOpt/  
│   │   └── CatalystQuantumToMQTOpt.cpp  
│   └── MQTOptToCatalystQuantum/  
│       └── MQTOptToCatalystQuantum.cpp  
└── mqt-plugin.cpp
```

```
include/mlir/  
├── Conversion/  
│   ├── CatalystQuantumToMQTOpt/  
│   │   ├── CatalystQuantumToMQTOpt.h  
│   │   └── CatalystQuantumToMQTOpt.td  
│   └── MQTOptToCatalystQuantum/  
│       ├── MQTOptToCatalystQuantum.h  
│       └── MQTOptToCatalystQuantum.td
```

```
extern "C" LLVM_ATTRIBUTE_WEAK DialectPluginLibraryInfo  
mlirGetDialectPluginInfo() {  
    return {.apiVersion = MLIR_PLUGIN_API_VERSION,  
            .pluginName = "MQTOpt",  
            .pluginVersion = LLVM_VERSION_STRING,  
            .registerDialectRegistryCallbacks = [](DialectRegistry* registry) {  
                registry->insert<::mqt::ir::opt::MQTOptDialect>();  
            }};
```

```
extern "C" LLVM_ATTRIBUTE_WEAK PassPluginLibraryInfo  
mlirGetPassPluginInfo() {  
    return {.apiVersion = MLIR_PLUGIN_API_VERSION,  
            .pluginName = "MQTOptPasses",  
            .pluginVersion = LLVM_VERSION_STRING,  
            .registerPassRegistryCallbacks = []() {  
                mqt::ir::conversions::registerCatalystQuantumToMQTOptPasses();  
                mqt::ir::conversions::registerMQTOptToCatalystQuantumPasses();  
            }};
```

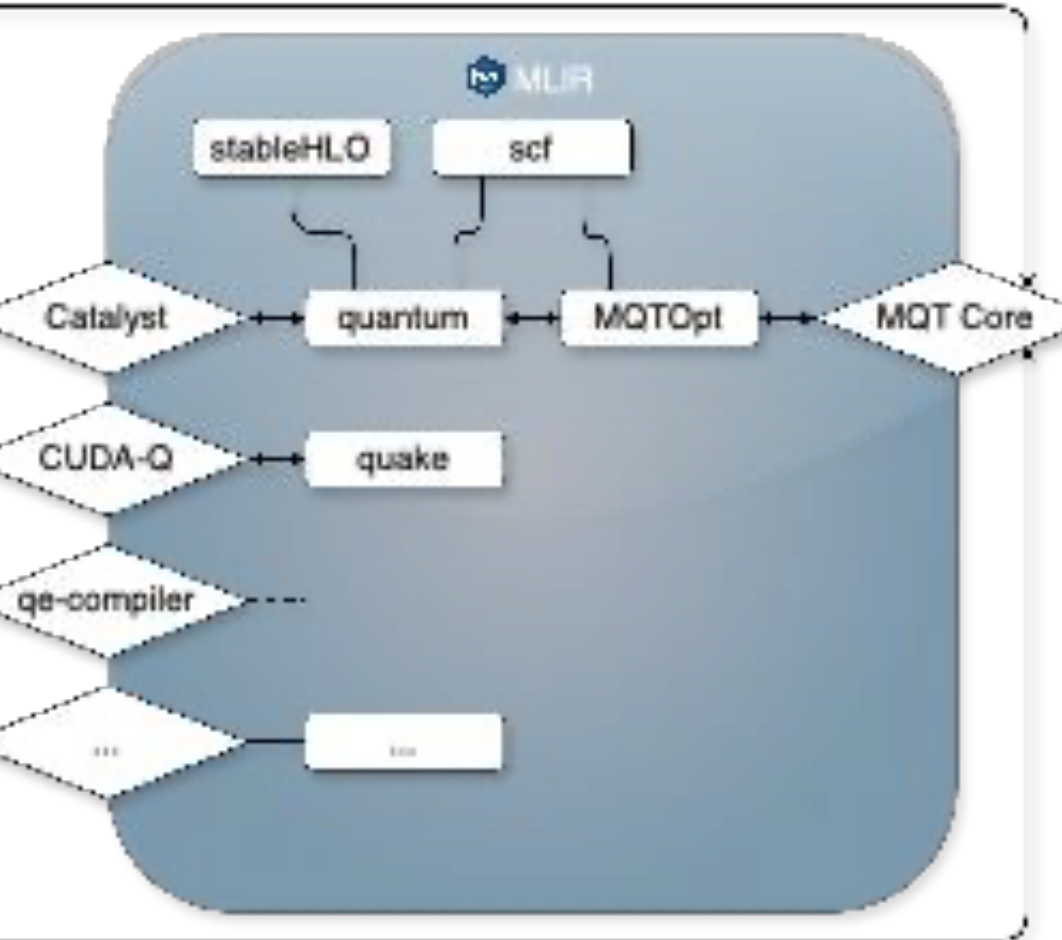
# Intermediate Representations – MLIR Plugin



```
mlir-opt \  
  --load-pass-plugin=/build/lib/mqt-core-plugins-catalyst.dylib \  
  --load-dialect-plugin=/build/lib/mqt-core-plugins-catalyst.dylib \  
  --mqt-opt-to-catalyst-quantum \  
  quantum_program.mlir \  
  -o mqt_opt_program.mlir  
  
mlir-opt \  
  --load-pass-plugin=/build/lib/mqt-core-plugins-catalyst.dylib \  
  --load-dialect-plugin=/build/lib/mqt-core-plugins-catalyst.dylib \  
  --catalyst-quantum-to-mqt-opt \  
  mqt_opt_program.mlir \  
  -o quantum_program.mlir
```

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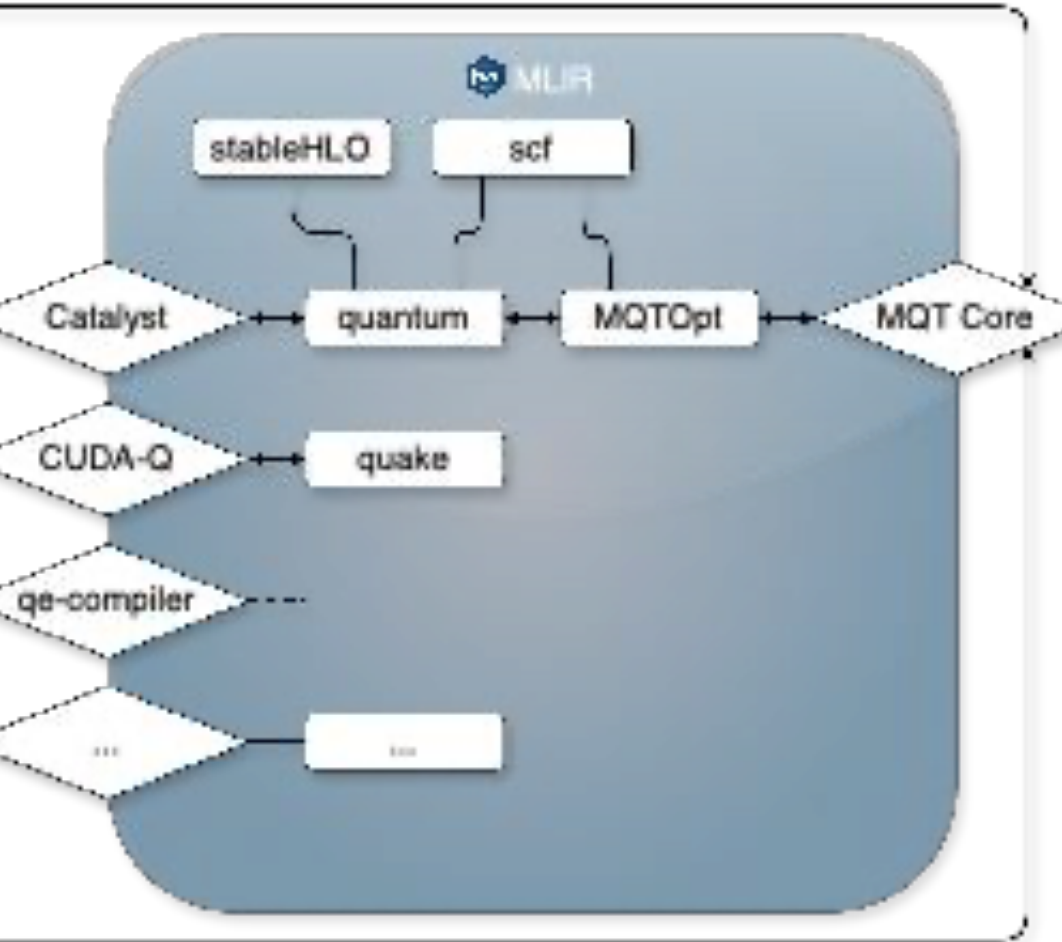
# Intermediate Representations – MLIR Plugin



```
mlir-opt \  
  --load-pass-plugin=/build/lib/mqt-core-plugins-catalyst.dylib \  
  --load-dialect-plugin=/build/lib/mqt-core-plugins-catalyst.dylib \  
  --mqt-opt-to-catalyst-quantum \  
  --catalyst-quantum-to-mqtopt \  
  quantum_program.mlir \  
  -o quantum_program_roundtrip.mlir
```

Hopf, P., Ochoa Lopez, E., Stade, Y., Rovara, D., Quetschlich, N., Florea, I., Izaac, J., Wille, R., & Burgholzer, L. (2026). Integrating Quantum Software Tools with(in) MLIR. In *SCA/HPCAsia 2026: Supercomputing Asia and International Conference on High Performance Computing in Asia Pacific Region*. Association for Computing Machinery.

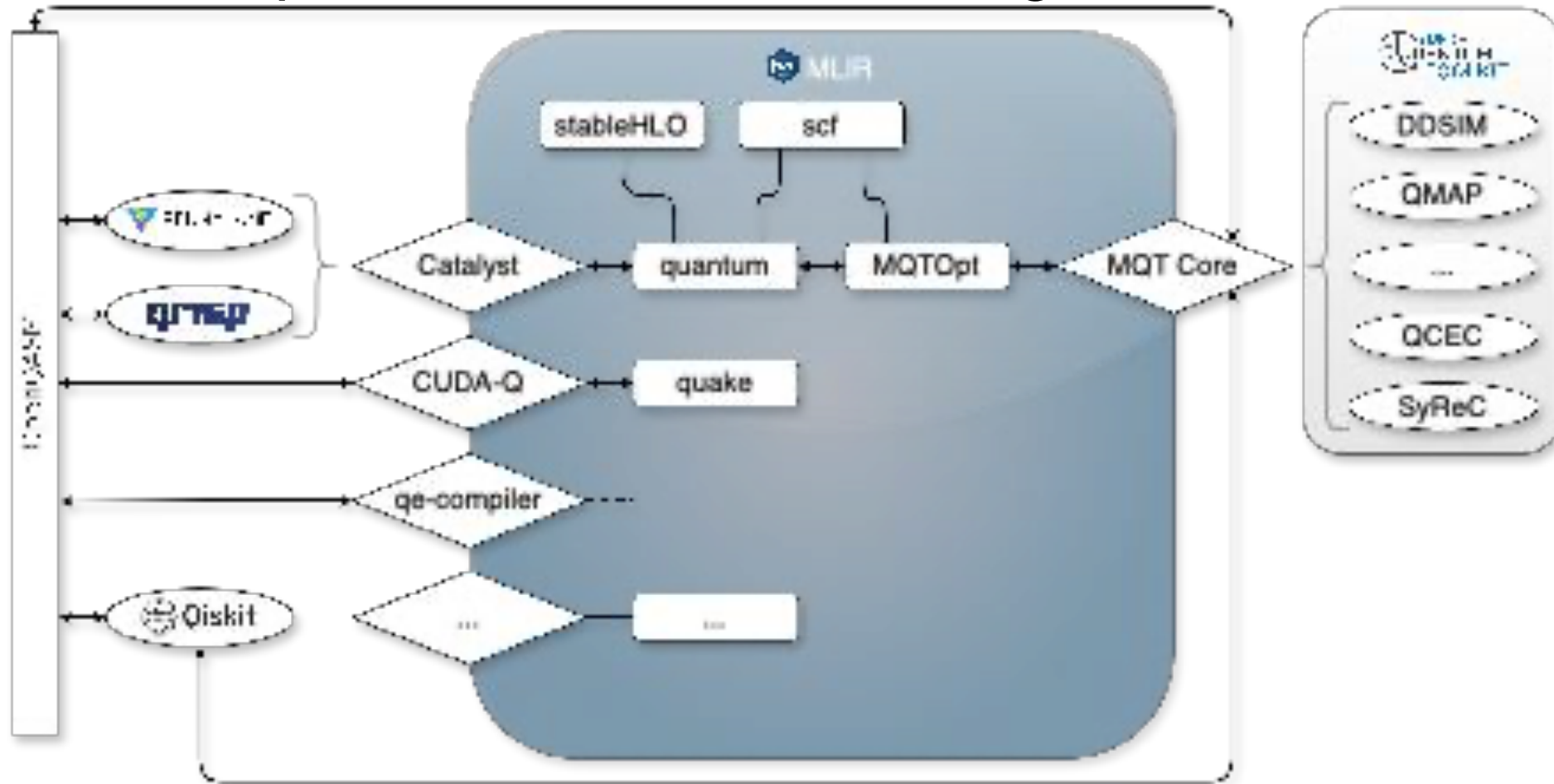
# Intermediate Representations – MLIR Plugin



```
mlir-opt \  
  --load-pass-plugin=/build/lib/mqt-core-plugins-catalyst.dylib \  
  --load-dialect-plugin=/build/lib/mqt-core-plugins-catalyst.dylib \  
  --mqt-opt-to-catalyst-quantum \  
  --mqt-qmap \  
  --catalyst-quantum-to-mqtopt \  
  quantum_program.mlir \  
  -o quantum_program_roundtrip.mlir
```

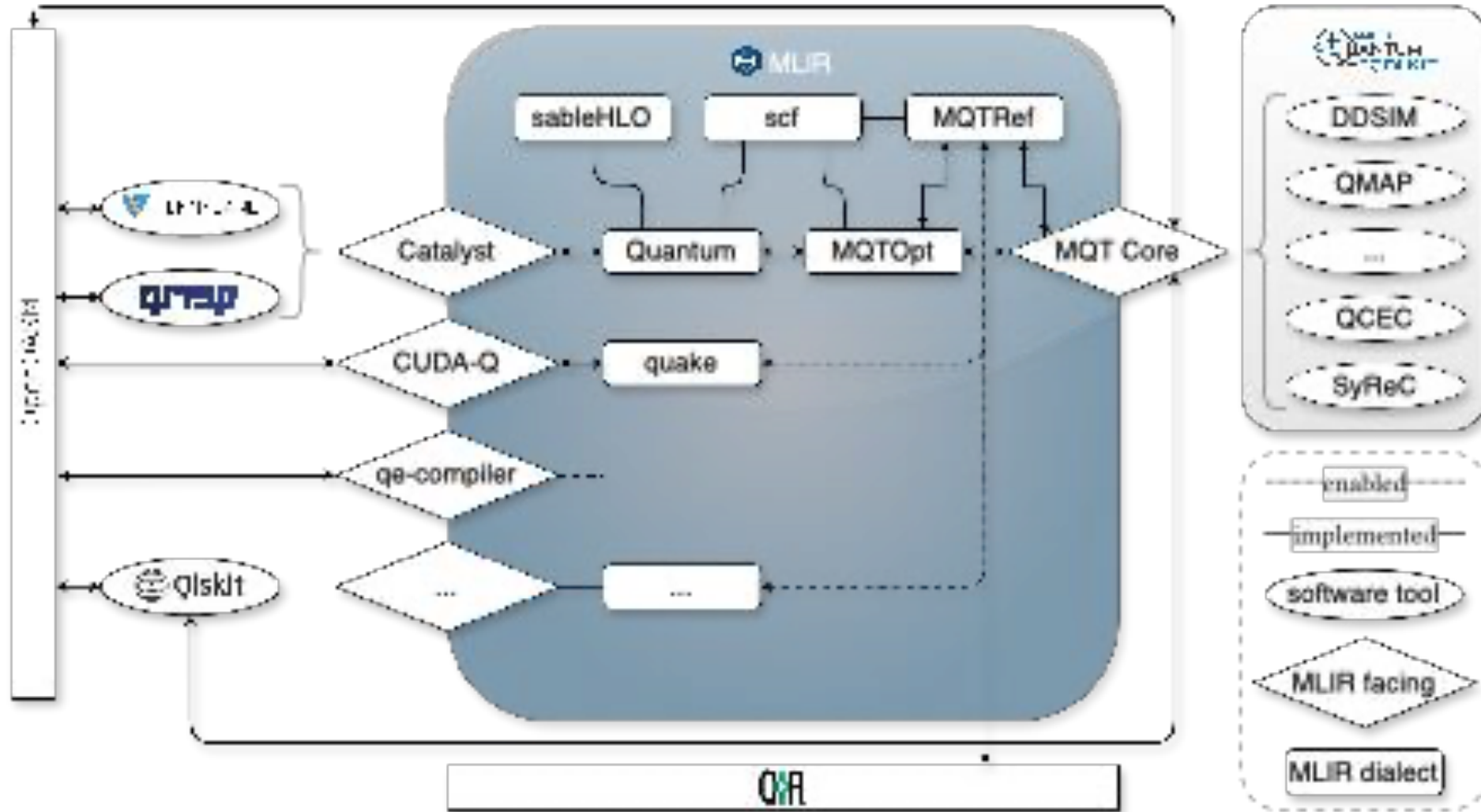
Hopf, P., Ochoa Lopez, E., Stade, Y., Rovara, D., Quetschlich, N., Florea, I., Izaac, J., Wille, R., & Burgholzer, L. (2026). Integrating Quantum Software Tools with(in) MLIR. In *SCA/HPCAsia 2026: Supercomputing Asia and International Conference on High Performance Computing in Asia Pacific Region*. Association for Computing Machinery.

# Intermediate Representations – MLIR Plugin



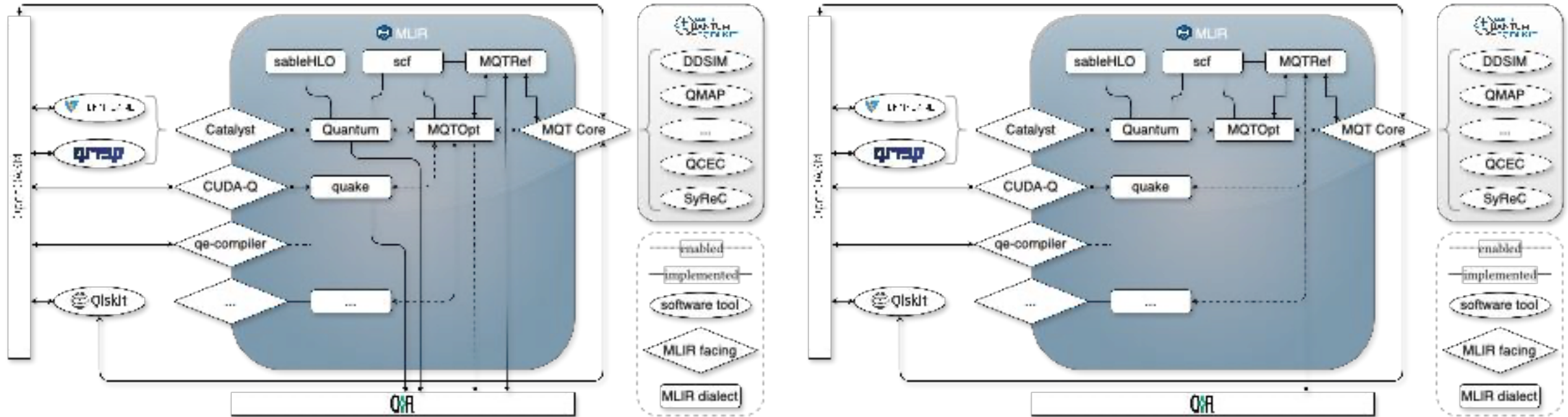
Hopf, P., Ochoa Lopez, E., Stade, Y., Rovara, D., Quetschlich, N., Florea, I., Izaac, J., Wille, R., & Burgholzer, L. (2026). Integrating Quantum Software Tools with(in) MLIR. In *SCA/HPCAsia 2026: Supercomputing Asia and International Conference on High Performance Computing in Asia Pacific Region*. Association for Computing Machinery.

# Intermediate Representations – MLIR Ecosystem



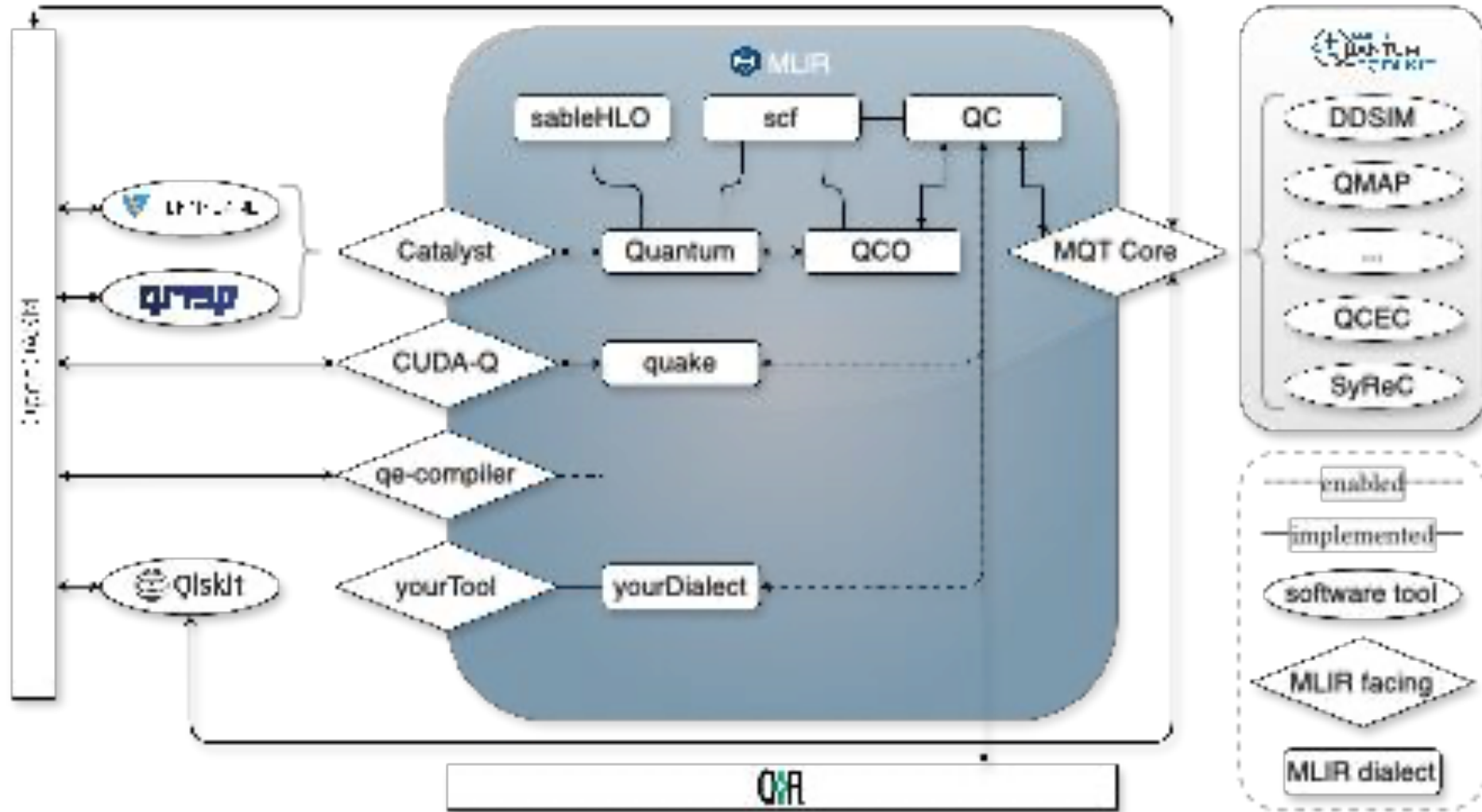
Hopf, P., Ochoa Lopez, E., Stade, Y., Rovara, D., Quetschlich, N., Florea, I., Izaac, J., Wille, R., & Burgholzer, L. (2026). Integrating Quantum Software Tools with(in) MLIR. In *SCA/HPCAsia 2026: Supercomputing Asia and International Conference on High Performance Computing in Asia Pacific Region*. Association for Computing Machinery.

# Intermediate Representations – MLIR Ecosystem




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# Intermediate Representations – MLIR Ecosystem




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# Summary and Outlook




**Version  
Compatibility**  
Can we align LLVM  
versions?



**Packaging &  
Distribution**  
How to ship all of this?



**Uniform  
Exchange  
Format**  
Can we agree on some  
common format?

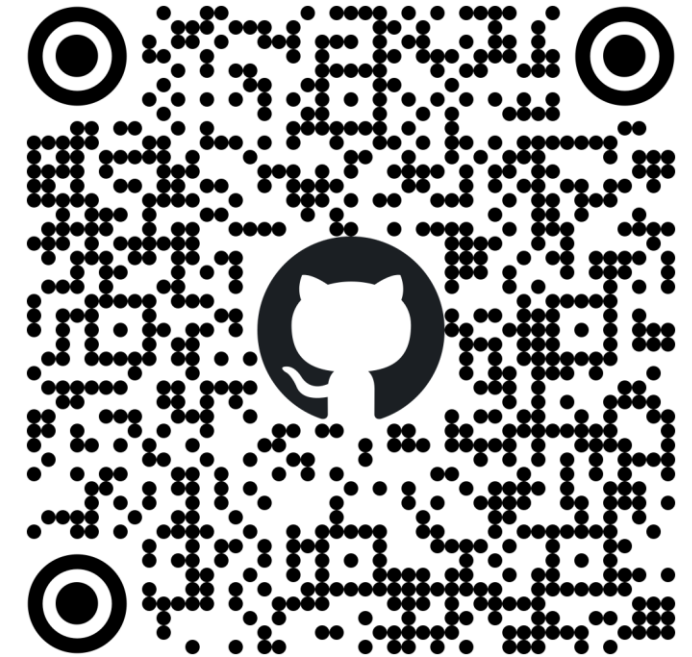


**Steep Learning  
Curve**  
Complex MLIR concepts  
C++

## MQT Core Catalyst Plugin



```
pip install mqt-core-plugins-catalyst
```



[github.com/munich-quantum-toolkit/  
core-plugins-catalyst](https://github.com/munich-quantum-toolkit/core-plugins-catalyst)